

NYS Adult Arrests and Prison Sentences by Race/Ethnicity in 2023

The following tables display adult population, adult arrest activity, and prison sentences by race/ethnicity for each of the 62 counties within New York State. All data is sourced from the New York State Computerized Criminal History (CCH) repository¹ maintained by the New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services (DCJS) except for the population data which is sourced from the U.S. Census Bureau². A change was made in 2019 to limit the data in this report to population, arrests, and prison sentences of those age 18 and older. Because of this change differences will be observed, and caution should be used when comparing to previously published reports from 2016, 2017 and 2018.

CCH data consists of records of adult arrests for finger-printable offenses as submitted by local and state law enforcement agencies plus corresponding court case dispositions provided by the New York State Office of Court Administration (OCA).

The tables present 2023 data at the state, regional, and county level³ for the following:

- Population (18 years or older)
- Adult Arrests (Felony and Misdemeanor)
- Felony Adult Arrests
- Sentences to Prison

Race/ethnicity of an individual is recorded by police at the time of arrest. In the attached statistical tables, race/ethnicity is categorized as White, Black, Hispanic, Asian, and Other-Unknown. Arrestees of Hispanic ethnicity, regardless of race, are included in the Hispanic category. The White, Black, Asian, and Other-Unknown categories include only individuals of non-Hispanic origin.

New York State 2023 Adult Arrests and Sentences by Race/Ethnicity

New York State								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	8,813,730	56%	105,024	30%	33,380	24%	3,133	28%
Black	2,286,290	15%	135,333	38%	61,102	44%	5,684	50%
Hispanic	2,866,903	18%	93,651	27%	37,282	27%	2,222	20%
Asian	1,570,298	10%	12,201	3%	5,141	4%	130	1%
Other-Unknown	74,102	<1%	6,618	2%	2,432	2%	112	<1%
Total	15,611,323	100%	352,827	100%	139,337	100%	11,281	100%

- 56% of the adult New York State population is White.
- 30% of all 2023 finger-printable adult arrests involved a White individual.
- 24% of all 2023 finger-printable adult felony arrests involved a White individual.
- 28% of all 2023 sentences to Prison involved a White defendant.

¹ Source: NYS DCJS, Computerized Criminal History file (as of 11/15/2024).

² U.S. Census Bureau, Annual County Resident Population by Single Year of Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for New York, July 2023.

³ U.S. Census Bureau data reflect county of residence, arrest data reflect the county where the arrest occurred and sentence data reflect the county where the case was prosecuted.

2023 Arrests and Sentences by Race/Ethnicity

New York State								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	8,813,730	56%	105,024	30%	33,380	24%	3,133	28%
Black	2,286,290	15%	135,333	38%	61,102	44%	5,684	50%
Hispanic	2,866,903	18%	93,651	27%	37,282	27%	2,222	20%
Asian	1,570,298	10%	12,201	3%	5,141	4%	130	1%
Other-Unknown	74,102	<1%	6,618	2%	2,432	2%	112	<1%
Total	15,611,323	100%	352,827	100%	139,337	100%	11,281	100%

New York City								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	2,220,364	34%	18,385	10%	7,238	9%	214	5%
Black	1,477,100	22%	86,623	47%	41,150	50%	2,521	61%
Hispanic	1,793,342	27%	65,615	36%	28,122	34%	1,289	31%
Asian	1,104,234	17%	10,040	5%	4,396	5%	108	3%
Other-Unknown	28,958	<1%	2,829	2%	1,190	1%	13	<1%
Total	6,623,998	100%	183,492	100%	82,096	100%	4,145	100%

Non-New York City								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	6,593,366	73%	86,639	51%	26,142	46%	2,919	41%
Black	809,190	9%	48,710	29%	19,952	35%	3,163	44%
Hispanic	1,073,561	12%	28,036	17%	9,160	16%	933	13%
Asian	466,064	5%	2,161	1%	745	1%	22	<1%
Other-Unknown	45,144	<1%	3,789	2%	1,242	2%	99	1%
Total	8,987,325	100%	169,335	100%	57,241	100%	7,136	100%

2023 Arrests and Sentences by Race/Ethnicity

Albany County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	190,194	73%	2,261	40%	807	34%	60	23%
Black	32,584	13%	2,423	43%	1,144	48%	167	65%
Hispanic	16,891	6%	594	11%	282	12%	22	9%
Asian	19,627	8%	79	1%	32	1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	827	<1%	235	4%	106	4%	9	3%
Total	260,123	100%	5,592	100%	2,371	100%	258	100%

Allegany County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	35,249	94%	763	90%	239	88%	16	94%
Black	693	2%	52	6%	18	7%	1	6%
Hispanic	777	2%	20	2%	11	4%	0	0%
Asian	560	1%	5	<1%	2	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	151	<1%	5	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%
Total	37,430	100%	845	100%	271	100%	17	100%

Bronx County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	103,946	10%	1,360	3%	461	3%	14	2%
Black	320,847	31%	19,949	47%	8,592	48%	420	54%
Hispanic	552,699	54%	20,309	47%	8,517	47%	340	44%
Asian	49,410	5%	635	1%	267	1%	3	<1%
Other-Unknown	4,801	<1%	611	1%	248	1%	1	<1%
Total	1,031,703	100%	42,864	100%	18,085	100%	778	100%

Broome County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	132,371	83%	3,155	67%	956	62%	95	51%
Black	9,270	6%	1,128	24%	448	29%	76	41%
Hispanic	7,464	5%	360	8%	120	8%	13	7%
Asian	9,084	6%	47	<1%	15	<1%	1	<1%
Other-Unknown	612	<1%	39	<1%	10	<1%	0	0%
Total	158,801	100%	4,729	100%	1,549	100%	185	100%

Cattaraugus County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	54,573	92%	1,323	74%	436	72%	26	63%
Black	976	2%	205	11%	80	13%	10	24%
Hispanic	1,117	2%	58	3%	25	4%	1	2%
Asian	650	1%	6	<1%	0	0%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	1,874	3%	196	11%	68	11%	4	10%
Total	59,190	100%	1,788	100%	609	100%	41	100%

2023 Arrests and Sentences by Race/Ethnicity

Cayuga County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	54,844	91%	858	71%	278	65%	92	56%
Black	2,495	4%	276	23%	120	28%	62	38%
Hispanic	1,970	3%	63	5%	24	6%	6	4%
Asian	569	<1%	1	<1%	1	<1%	3	2%
Other-Unknown	350	<1%	11	<1%	2	<1%	1	<1%
Total	60,228	100%	1,209	100%	425	100%	164	100%

Chautauqua County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	87,428	88%	2,680	73%	848	68%	37	49%
Black	2,450	2%	486	13%	200	16%	20	27%
Hispanic	7,887	8%	435	12%	164	13%	15	20%
Asian	845	<1%	4	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	670	<1%	70	2%	29	2%	3	4%
Total	99,280	100%	3,675	100%	1,242	100%	75	100%

Chemung County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	56,785	88%	1,387	71%	390	65%	50	42%
Black	4,112	6%	463	24%	172	29%	54	45%
Hispanic	1,958	3%	97	5%	32	5%	13	11%
Asian	1,171	2%	1	<1%	0	0%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	307	<1%	13	<1%	4	<1%	2	2%
Total	64,333	100%	1,961	100%	598	100%	119	100%

Chenango County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	34,697	95%	728	93%	235	94%	42	89%
Black	423	1%	33	4%	8	3%	3	6%
Hispanic	824	2%	12	2%	7	3%	1	2%
Asian	294	<1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	210	<1%	7	<1%	1	<1%	1	2%
Total	36,448	100%	780	100%	251	100%	47	100%

Clinton County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	57,965	91%	1,211	86%	354	82%	71	67%
Black	2,298	4%	125	9%	57	13%	26	25%
Hispanic	2,159	3%	50	4%	14	3%	8	8%
Asian	1,132	2%	8	<1%	2	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	381	<1%	19	1%	5	1%	1	<1%
Total	63,935	100%	1,413	100%	432	100%	106	100%

Source: DCJS, Computerized Criminal History file (as of 11/15/2024); U.S. Census Bureau, Annual County Resident Population by Single Year of Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for New York, July 2023.

2023 Arrests and Sentences by Race/Ethnicity

Columbia County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	44,879	88%	726	72%	211	69%	31	41%
Black	2,227	4%	168	17%	62	20%	40	53%
Hispanic	2,655	5%	100	10%	29	10%	5	7%
Asian	1,181	2%	10	<1%	2	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	180	<1%	10	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%
Total	51,122	100%	1,014	100%	305	100%	76	100%

Cortland County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	34,539	93%	971	86%	290	84%	42	89%
Black	825	2%	106	9%	37	11%	5	11%
Hispanic	1,228	3%	35	3%	10	3%	0	0%
Asian	531	1%	6	<1%	3	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	208	<1%	10	<1%	5	1%	0	0%
Total	37,331	100%	1,128	100%	345	100%	47	100%

Delaware County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	34,148	91%	547	84%	161	84%	18	82%
Black	810	2%	55	8%	21	11%	1	5%
Hispanic	1,718	5%	41	6%	9	5%	3	14%
Asian	573	2%	6	<1%	0	0%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	168	<1%	3	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%
Total	37,417	100%	652	100%	192	100%	22	100%

Dutchess County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	172,500	71%	1,873	49%	529	43%	65	41%
Black	25,845	11%	1,086	28%	443	36%	71	45%
Hispanic	33,985	14%	772	20%	240	20%	20	13%
Asian	9,861	4%	27	<1%	4	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	835	<1%	78	2%	14	1%	3	2%
Total	243,026	100%	3,836	100%	1,230	100%	159	100%

Erie County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	583,148	77%	6,497	45%	1,976	37%	100	18%
Black	91,673	12%	6,186	43%	2,778	52%	390	71%
Hispanic	41,010	5%	1,163	8%	494	9%	57	10%
Asian	35,772	5%	161	1%	55	1%	1	<1%
Other-Unknown	5,113	<1%	279	2%	89	2%	4	<1%
Total	756,716	100%	14,286	100%	5,392	100%	552	100%

2023 Arrests and Sentences by Race/Ethnicity

Essex County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	29,131	94%	666	92%	234	90%	41	100%
Black	611	2%	33	5%	19	7%	0	0%
Hispanic	881	3%	15	2%	5	2%	0	0%
Asian	303	<1%	2	<1%	0	0%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	196	<1%	5	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%
Total	31,122	100%	721	100%	259	100%	41	100%

Franklin County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	31,805	86%	928	80%	374	79%	48	76%
Black	1,364	4%	81	7%	37	8%	9	14%
Hispanic	997	3%	36	3%	18	4%	1	2%
Asian	279	<1%	3	<1%	3	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	2,748	7%	107	9%	42	9%	5	8%
Total	37,193	100%	1,155	100%	474	100%	63	100%

Fulton County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	38,926	93%	857	86%	345	86%	44	69%
Black	844	2%	91	9%	36	9%	18	28%
Hispanic	1,448	3%	39	4%	17	4%	1	2%
Asian	448	1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	188	<1%	11	1%	3	<1%	1	2%
Total	41,854	100%	998	100%	401	100%	64	100%

Genesee County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	41,787	91%	950	73%	305	65%	47	43%
Black	1,325	3%	254	20%	126	27%	50	46%
Hispanic	1,810	4%	69	5%	24	5%	9	8%
Asian	410	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	519	1%	24	2%	13	3%	3	3%
Total	45,851	100%	1,298	100%	468	100%	109	100%

Greene County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	34,317	87%	749	66%	203	58%	20	38%
Black	1,934	5%	213	19%	86	24%	21	40%
Hispanic	2,417	6%	103	9%	33	9%	11	21%
Asian	665	2%	8	<1%	3	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	211	<1%	70	6%	28	8%	0	0%
Total	39,544	100%	1,143	100%	353	100%	52	100%

2023 Arrests and Sentences by Race/Ethnicity

Hamilton County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	4,236	95%	35	92%	12	92%	3	100%
Black	68	2%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Hispanic	85	2%	1	3%	1	8%	0	0%
Asian	44	<1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	24	<1%	2	5%	0	0%	0	0%
Total	4,457	100%	38	100%	13	100%	3	100%

Herkimer County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	44,833	95%	959	86%	257	83%	34	77%
Black	770	2%	97	9%	36	12%	6	14%
Hispanic	1,178	2%	41	4%	11	4%	3	7%
Asian	423	<1%	5	<1%	2	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	203	<1%	9	<1%	2	<1%	1	2%
Total	47,407	100%	1,111	100%	308	100%	44	100%

Jefferson County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	73,380	84%	1,413	79%	433	75%	97	65%
Black	5,269	6%	240	13%	104	18%	43	29%
Hispanic	5,882	7%	82	5%	25	4%	9	6%
Asian	2,139	2%	6	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	610	<1%	37	2%	14	2%	1	<1%
Total	87,280	100%	1,778	100%	577	100%	150	100%

Kings County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	746,698	37%	6,044	12%	2,542	10%	39	4%
Black	604,656	30%	28,767	57%	14,923	60%	664	73%
Hispanic	367,237	18%	12,677	25%	5,837	24%	187	20%
Asian	277,616	14%	2,406	5%	1,076	4%	20	2%
Other-Unknown	7,731	<1%	676	1%	319	1%	3	<1%
Total	2,003,938	100%	50,570	100%	24,697	100%	913	100%

Lewis County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	19,754	96%	260	94%	107	94%	41	87%
Black	192	<1%	10	4%	6	5%	5	11%
Hispanic	334	2%	6	2%	1	<1%	1	2%
Asian	153	<1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	98	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%	0	0%
Total	20,531	100%	277	100%	114	100%	47	100%

2023 Arrests and Sentences by Race/Ethnicity

Livingston County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	46,254	92%	937	81%	282	74%	36	58%
Black	1,064	2%	102	9%	51	13%	17	27%
Hispanic	2,009	4%	110	9%	48	13%	9	15%
Asian	837	2%	2	<1%	0	0%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	222	<1%	8	<1%	2	<1%	0	0%
Total	50,386	100%	1,159	100%	383	100%	62	100%

Madison County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	50,965	93%	958	84%	294	83%	43	80%
Black	1,259	2%	109	10%	33	9%	11	20%
Hispanic	1,335	2%	41	4%	16	5%	0	0%
Asian	673	1%	4	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	408	<1%	29	3%	10	3%	0	0%
Total	54,640	100%	1,141	100%	354	100%	54	100%

Monroe County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	437,581	73%	3,579	35%	1,136	30%	89	16%
Black	81,978	14%	5,095	50%	2,019	54%	378	68%
Hispanic	51,386	9%	1,298	13%	501	13%	86	15%
Asian	24,232	4%	86	<1%	34	<1%	3	<1%
Other-Unknown	2,342	<1%	124	1%	38	1%	1	<1%
Total	597,519	100%	10,182	100%	3,728	100%	557	100%

Montgomery County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	31,152	82%	774	62%	232	54%	23	38%
Black	1,096	3%	161	13%	78	18%	13	22%
Hispanic	5,044	13%	289	23%	116	27%	22	37%
Asian	477	1%	8	<1%	2	<1%	1	2%
Other-Unknown	149	<1%	17	1%	4	<1%	1	2%
Total	37,918	100%	1,249	100%	432	100%	60	100%

Nassau County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	623,282	57%	3,929	28%	1,193	23%	60	15%
Black	131,989	12%	4,655	33%	2,035	39%	202	50%
Hispanic	187,266	17%	4,198	30%	1,537	29%	127	32%
Asian	140,746	13%	895	6%	350	7%	4	<1%
Other-Unknown	2,911	<1%	507	4%	164	3%	9	2%
Total	1,086,194	100%	14,184	100%	5,279	100%	402	100%

2023 Arrests and Sentences by Race/Ethnicity

New York County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	681,255	49%	4,857	11%	1,687	9%	73	5%
Black	180,385	13%	20,955	47%	9,121	51%	823	59%
Hispanic	317,963	23%	16,027	36%	6,333	35%	481	34%
Asian	197,020	14%	1,476	3%	534	3%	18	1%
Other-Unknown	4,798	<1%	804	2%	322	2%	5	<1%
Total	1,381,421	100%	44,119	100%	17,997	100%	1,400	100%

Niagara County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	146,210	87%	2,298	57%	672	47%	74	39%
Black	11,784	7%	1,428	35%	628	43%	99	53%
Hispanic	5,441	3%	203	5%	99	7%	12	6%
Asian	2,742	2%	10	<1%	0	0%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	1,913	1%	119	3%	46	3%	3	2%
Total	168,090	100%	4,058	100%	1,445	100%	188	100%

Oneida County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	149,812	84%	2,652	58%	587	52%	79	38%
Black	10,678	6%	1,395	31%	430	38%	102	49%
Hispanic	10,617	6%	351	8%	99	9%	23	11%
Asian	7,193	4%	89	2%	15	1%	3	1%
Other-Unknown	689	<1%	50	1%	5	<1%	1	<1%
Total	178,989	100%	4,537	100%	1,136	100%	208	100%

Onondaga County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	294,580	79%	4,047	43%	1,452	38%	106	31%
Black	39,010	11%	4,447	48%	2,024	53%	197	57%
Hispanic	18,341	5%	565	6%	235	6%	31	9%
Asian	15,178	4%	77	<1%	35	<1%	2	<1%
Other-Unknown	3,528	<1%	204	2%	79	2%	8	2%
Total	370,637	100%	9,340	100%	3,825	100%	344	100%

Ontario County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	82,665	91%	965	65%	351	58%	61	47%
Black	2,333	3%	316	21%	154	25%	47	36%
Hispanic	4,299	5%	163	11%	89	15%	20	16%
Asian	1,510	2%	9	<1%	2	<1%	1	<1%
Other-Unknown	369	<1%	30	2%	9	1%	0	0%
Total	91,176	100%	1,483	100%	605	100%	129	100%

2023 Arrests and Sentences by Race/Ethnicity

Orange County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	185,164	61%	2,461	38%	654	33%	70	32%
Black	37,493	12%	1,867	29%	729	37%	112	51%
Hispanic	68,328	23%	2,016	31%	544	28%	38	17%
Asian	10,932	4%	45	<1%	14	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	1,346	<1%	90	1%	20	1%	1	<1%
Total	303,263	100%	6,479	100%	1,961	100%	221	100%

Orleans County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	28,141	89%	411	67%	142	63%	21	57%
Black	1,552	5%	128	21%	52	23%	11	30%
Hispanic	1,534	5%	62	10%	25	11%	5	14%
Asian	256	<1%	4	<1%	2	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	253	<1%	9	1%	4	2%	0	0%
Total	31,736	100%	614	100%	225	100%	37	100%

Oswego County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	88,626	94%	2,456	88%	691	85%	115	87%
Black	1,231	1%	141	5%	55	7%	10	8%
Hispanic	2,688	3%	166	6%	59	7%	7	5%
Asian	965	1%	3	<1%	0	0%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	569	<1%	15	<1%	4	<1%	0	0%
Total	94,079	100%	2,781	100%	809	100%	132	100%

Otsego County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	46,567	91%	854	81%	243	83%	25	89%
Black	1,328	3%	101	10%	30	10%	2	7%
Hispanic	2,153	4%	77	7%	15	5%	1	4%
Asian	971	2%	7	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	219	<1%	11	1%	4	1%	0	0%
Total	51,238	100%	1,050	100%	293	100%	28	100%

Putnam County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	59,259	75%	508	46%	114	42%	7	47%
Black	2,941	4%	113	10%	50	18%	3	20%
Hispanic	14,503	18%	455	41%	102	38%	4	27%
Asian	2,155	3%	4	<1%	0	0%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	236	<1%	24	2%	6	2%	1	7%
Total	79,094	100%	1,104	100%	272	100%	15	100%

2023 Arrests and Sentences by Race/Ethnicity

Queens County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	464,442	25%	3,837	10%	1,570	9%	50	6%
Black	336,628	18%	13,899	36%	6,929	39%	515	59%
Hispanic	486,152	27%	14,593	38%	6,553	37%	242	28%
Asian	523,814	29%	5,218	14%	2,392	14%	63	7%
Other-Unknown	10,472	<1%	611	2%	246	1%	4	<1%
Total	1,821,508	100%	38,158	100%	17,690	100%	874	100%

Rensselaer County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	108,601	84%	1,523	57%	502	51%	35	29%
Black	9,242	7%	805	30%	338	34%	73	61%
Hispanic	6,628	5%	208	8%	91	9%	10	8%
Asian	4,377	3%	22	<1%	6	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	480	<1%	109	4%	51	5%	2	2%
Total	129,328	100%	2,667	100%	988	100%	120	100%

Richmond County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	224,023	58%	2,287	29%	978	27%	38	21%
Black	34,584	9%	3,053	39%	1,585	44%	99	55%
Hispanic	69,291	18%	2,009	26%	882	24%	39	22%
Asian	56,374	15%	305	4%	127	4%	4	2%
Other-Unknown	1,156	<1%	127	2%	55	2%	0	0%
Total	385,428	100%	7,781	100%	3,627	100%	180	100%

Rockland County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	144,189	60%	792	26%	230	23%	17	26%
Black	28,905	12%	813	26%	312	31%	25	38%
Hispanic	47,844	20%	1,374	45%	431	43%	20	31%
Asian	17,238	7%	49	2%	14	1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	666	<1%	45	1%	13	1%	3	5%
Total	238,842	100%	3,073	100%	1,000	100%	65	100%

St. Lawrence County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	79,473	93%	1,732	90%	539	85%	64	70%
Black	1,885	2%	97	5%	52	8%	14	15%
Hispanic	2,162	3%	32	2%	17	3%	10	11%
Asian	1,256	1%	4	<1%	2	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	1,025	1%	67	3%	25	4%	3	3%
Total	85,801	100%	1,932	100%	635	100%	91	100%

2023 Arrests and Sentences by Race/Ethnicity

Saratoga County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	175,749	91%	2,873	81%	910	79%	115	79%
Black	4,104	2%	383	11%	138	12%	21	14%
Hispanic	6,880	4%	238	7%	82	7%	9	6%
Asian	6,294	3%	16	<1%	4	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	599	<1%	47	1%	16	1%	1	<1%
Total	193,626	100%	3,557	100%	1,150	100%	146	100%

Schenectady County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	93,303	74%	1,330	42%	413	38%	50	31%
Black	14,949	12%	1,238	40%	477	44%	92	56%
Hispanic	8,659	7%	304	10%	105	10%	18	11%
Asian	7,871	6%	31	<1%	10	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	996	<1%	230	7%	73	7%	3	2%
Total	125,778	100%	3,133	100%	1,078	100%	163	100%

Schoharie County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	23,102	93%	293	88%	108	90%	6	55%
Black	476	2%	17	5%	5	4%	4	36%
Hispanic	952	4%	17	5%	4	3%	0	0%
Asian	275	1%	1	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	115	<1%	4	1%	2	2%	1	9%
Total	24,920	100%	332	100%	120	100%	11	100%

Schuyler County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	13,515	95%	260	86%	103	83%	26	90%
Black	187	1%	23	8%	14	11%	1	3%
Hispanic	285	2%	12	4%	5	4%	2	7%
Asian	127	<1%	3	<1%	0	0%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	80	<1%	5	2%	2	2%	0	0%
Total	14,194	100%	303	100%	124	100%	29	100%

Seneca County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	23,316	91%	518	75%	172	70%	23	55%
Black	929	4%	115	17%	51	21%	13	31%
Hispanic	1,005	4%	53	8%	19	8%	3	7%
Asian	246	<1%	3	<1%	2	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	165	<1%	6	<1%	2	<1%	3	7%
Total	25,661	100%	695	100%	246	100%	42	100%

2023 Arrests and Sentences by Race/Ethnicity

Steuben County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	68,224	94%	1,685	87%	558	82%	98	78%
Black	1,311	2%	169	9%	86	13%	20	16%
Hispanic	1,297	2%	61	3%	29	4%	5	4%
Asian	1,278	2%	4	<1%	2	<1%	1	<1%
Other-Unknown	313	<1%	22	1%	7	1%	2	2%
Total	72,423	100%	1,941	100%	682	100%	126	100%

Suffolk County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	805,875	67%	6,859	39%	1,490	33%	133	23%
Black	96,435	8%	4,745	27%	1,551	34%	302	52%
Hispanic	244,657	20%	5,502	31%	1,348	30%	140	24%
Asian	59,352	5%	223	1%	69	2%	1	<1%
Other-Unknown	4,068	<1%	338	2%	61	1%	6	1%
Total	1,210,387	100%	17,667	100%	4,519	100%	582	100%

Sullivan County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	44,260	71%	908	54%	296	50%	27	40%
Black	6,043	10%	370	22%	151	26%	27	40%
Hispanic	10,475	17%	374	22%	132	22%	11	16%
Asian	1,546	2%	18	1%	4	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	371	<1%	20	1%	9	2%	2	3%
Total	62,695	100%	1,690	100%	592	100%	67	100%

Tioga County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	36,209	95%	531	91%	192	91%	24	89%
Black	507	1%	35	6%	14	7%	3	11%
Hispanic	792	2%	11	2%	1	<1%	0	0%
Asian	452	1%	4	<1%	2	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	156	<1%	2	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%
Total	38,116	100%	583	100%	210	100%	27	100%

Tompkins County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	69,492	78%	710	63%	225	57%	33	52%
Black	3,818	4%	337	30%	141	36%	25	40%
Hispanic	5,461	6%	59	5%	20	5%	4	6%
Asian	9,898	11%	15	1%	4	1%	1	2%
Other-Unknown	444	<1%	15	1%	7	2%	0	0%
Total	89,113	100%	1,136	100%	397	100%	63	100%

2023 Arrests and Sentences by Race/Ethnicity

Ulster County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	120,782	80%	1,904	58%	480	50%	68	58%
Black	9,800	6%	674	21%	272	28%	37	31%
Hispanic	16,281	11%	547	17%	169	17%	10	8%
Asian	4,076	3%	19	<1%	5	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	697	<1%	117	4%	42	4%	3	3%
Total	151,636	100%	3,261	100%	968	100%	118	100%

Warren County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	50,806	94%	1,431	88%	429	84%	59	84%
Black	918	2%	126	8%	59	12%	9	13%
Hispanic	1,481	3%	57	3%	18	4%	2	3%
Asian	655	1%	2	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	226	<1%	17	1%	6	1%	0	0%
Total	54,086	100%	1,633	100%	513	100%	70	100%

Washington County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	45,885	93%	902	88%	286	84%	75	79%
Black	1,269	3%	74	7%	36	11%	17	18%
Hispanic	1,297	3%	31	3%	14	4%	2	2%
Asian	395	<1%	4	<1%	2	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	229	<1%	9	<1%	3	<1%	1	1%
Total	49,075	100%	1,020	100%	341	100%	95	100%

Wayne County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	65,430	91%	882	74%	314	72%	27	69%
Black	2,237	3%	230	19%	91	21%	10	26%
Hispanic	3,243	5%	75	6%	30	7%	2	5%
Asian	718	<1%	2	<1%	0	0%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	307	<1%	7	<1%	3	<1%	0	0%
Total	71,935	100%	1,196	100%	438	100%	39	100%

Westchester County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	416,326	53%	2,278	19%	647	16%	24	10%
Black	109,476	14%	4,492	38%	1,700	43%	136	54%
Hispanic	200,959	26%	4,847	41%	1,531	38%	87	35%
Asian	54,021	7%	107	<1%	35	<1%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	2,154	<1%	241	2%	82	2%	4	2%
Total	782,936	100%	11,965	100%	3,995	100%	251	100%

Source: DCJS, Computerized Criminal History file (as of 11/15/2024); U.S. Census Bureau, Annual County Resident Population by Single Year of Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for New York, July 2023.

2023 Arrests and Sentences by Race/Ethnicity

Wyoming County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	29,110	90%	406	74%	151	63%	64	50%
Black	1,645	5%	84	15%	54	23%	49	39%
Hispanic	1,168	4%	41	8%	31	13%	13	10%
Asian	217	<1%	5	<1%	0	0%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	141	<1%	9	2%	3	1%	1	<1%
Total	32,281	100%	545	100%	239	100%	127	100%

Yates County								
Race/Ethnicity	Population (18+)		Adult Arrests		Felony Adult Arrests		Prison Sentences	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	17,972	95%	196	90%	74	93%	22	85%
Black	260	1%	14	6%	4	5%	3	12%
Hispanic	416	2%	7	3%	2	3%	1	4%
Asian	191	1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Other-Unknown	75	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%	0	0%
Total	18,914	100%	218	100%	80	100%	26	100%